1 2 3 4 5	TODD A. PICKLES (SBN 215629) picklest@gtlaw.com ROBERT CHARROW (SBN 44962) charrowr@gtlaw.com GREENBERG TRAURIG, LLP 1201 K Street, Suite 1100 Sacramento, CA 95814 Tel: 916.442.1111 Fax: 916.448.1709		
6 7 8 9	MICHAEL R. SKLAIRE (pro hac vice to be filed) sklairem@gtlaw.com AARON M. LEVIN (pro hac vice to be filed) levinaa@gtlaw.com GREENBERG TRAURIG, LLP 1750 Tysons Boulevard Suite 1000 McLean, Virginia 22102 Telephone: 703.749.1300 Facsimile: 703.749.1301		
11	[See signature page for additional counsel]		
12	Counsel for Plaintiff, Behring Regional Center LLC		
13			
14	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT		
	FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
15	FOR THE NORTHERN DIS	STRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
	FOR THE NORTHERN DIS	STRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
16 17	FOR THE NORTHERN DIS BEHRING REGIONAL CENTER LLC,	CASE NO. 3:20-cv-09263-JSC	
16 17 18	BEHRING REGIONAL CENTER	1	
16 17 18 19 20	BEHRING REGIONAL CENTER LLC,	CASE NO. 3:20-cv-09263-JSC  ADMINISTRATIVE MOTION TO CONSIDER WHETHER CASES SHOULD	
16 17 18 19 20 21	BEHRING REGIONAL CENTER LLC,  Plaintiff,v.  ALEJANDRO MAYORKAS, in his official capacity as Secretary of the	CASE NO. 3:20-cv-09263-JSC  ADMINISTRATIVE MOTION TO CONSIDER WHETHER CASES SHOULD BE RELATED	
116 117 118 119 220 221	BEHRING REGIONAL CENTER LLC,  Plaintiff,v.  ALEJANDRO MAYORKAS, in his official capacity as Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security, et al.,  Defendants.  BEHRING REGIONAL CENTER	CASE NO. 3:20-cv-09263-JSC  ADMINISTRATIVE MOTION TO CONSIDER WHETHER CASES SHOULD BE RELATED	
116 117 118 119 220 221 222 223	BEHRING REGIONAL CENTER LLC,  Plaintiff,v.  ALEJANDRO MAYORKAS, in his official capacity as Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security, et al.,  Defendants.	CASE NO. 3:20-cv-09263-JSC  ADMINISTRATIVE MOTION TO CONSIDER WHETHER CASES SHOULD BE RELATED [NDCA L.R. 3-12]	
115 116 117 118 119 220 221 222 223 224 225 226	BEHRING REGIONAL CENTER LLC,  Plaintiff,v.  ALEJANDRO MAYORKAS, in his official capacity as Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security, et al.,  Defendants.  BEHRING REGIONAL CENTER LLC,  Plaintiff,	CASE NO. 3:20-cv-09263-JSC  ADMINISTRATIVE MOTION TO CONSIDER WHETHER CASES SHOULD BE RELATED [NDCA L.R. 3-12]	
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	BEHRING REGIONAL CENTER LLC,  Plaintiff,v.  ALEJANDRO MAYORKAS, in his official capacity as Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security, et al.,  Defendants.  BEHRING REGIONAL CENTER LLC,  Plaintiff, v.  ALEJANDRO MAYORKAS, in his official capacity as Secretary of the Department of	CASE NO. 3:20-cv-09263-JSC  ADMINISTRATIVE MOTION TO CONSIDER WHETHER CASES SHOULD BE RELATED [NDCA L.R. 3-12]	

## TO THIS HONORABLE COURT AND TO THE PARTIES AND THEIR COUNSEL OF RECORD:

Plaintiff Behring Regional Center LLC ("BRC") hereby moves pursuant to Local Rules 3-12 and 7-11 for the Court to consider whether the following cases should be related:

- (1) Behring Regional Center LLC v. Alejandro Mayorkas, et al., 3:20-cv-09263 JSC (hereinafter "BRC I"); and
- (2) Behring Regional Center LLC v. Alejandro Mayorkas, et al., 3:22-cv-01049-TSE ("hereinafter BRC II")
- A. Whether the Actions Concern Substantially the Same Parties, Property, Transaction, or Event.

Both *BRC I* and *BRC II* involve a challenge by the same plaintiff, BRC, relating to final agency actions taken by the same defendants, the Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security ("DHS") and the Director of United States Citizenship & Immigration Services ("USCIS"), in their official capacities, amongst other government officials, relating to the same EB-5 Immigrant Investor Program.

In *BRC I*, BRC, which is a regional center that participates in the EB-5 Program, filed a lawsuit under the Administrative Procedures Act ("APA") against the Secretary of DHS,<sup>1</sup> the Director of USCIS, and the Policy Branch Chief of the Immigrant Investor Program Office, each in their official capacities. *See BRC I*, 3:20-cv-09263 JSC at ECF No. 1. The focus of the claims by BRC in *BRC I* was a rule promulgated by DHS relating to the criteria for the EB-5 Program. BRC claimed that the rule promulgated by DHS was arbitrary and capricious and contrary to law, including in relation to the Federal Vacancies Reform Act. BRC sought declaratory and injunctive relief. The Court granted judgment in favor of BRC.

In *BRC II*, BRC has filed suit under the APA against the Secretary of DHS and the Director of the USCIS, along with the Secretary of State and the Assistant Secretary of State, each in their official capacities. *See BRC II*, 3:22-cv-01049-TSE at ECF No. 1. The focus of the claims by BRC in *BRC II* is a decision by DHS to refuse to accept applications for the EB-5 Program from regional centers based

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The original named lead defendant in *BRC I* was Chad Wolf, then acting Secretary of DHS. After Secretary Majorkas was confirmed by the Senate, he was substituted in as the lead defendant in *BRC I* pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 25(d).

upon DHS's interpretation of the EB-5 statute. DHS's decision has in turn caused the State Department to cease to issue visas in relation to EB-5 Program as it concerns regional centers. BRC claims that this decision, which constitutes an agency action, is in violation of the plain meaning of the statute. BRC seeks declaratory and injunctive relief.

BRC is being represented by the same counsel in both matters and the government defendants are represented by the same counsel from Department of Justice in both matters.

B. Whether it Appears Likely that There will be an Unduly Burdensome Duplication of Labor and Expense or Conflicting Results if the Cases are Conducted Before Different Judges.

In *BRC I*, there was substantial briefing and argument presented to the Court concerning the overall history and structure of the EB-5 Program, including its statutory foundation and the scope of the Program. There was significant factual presentation in *BRC I*, including a declaration by BRC, concerning BRC's participation as a regional center in the Program and the effects upon BRC due to the rule promulgated by DHS; effects that are the same or similar to those caused by DHS's currently changed rule. DHS also presented facts with regard to participation by regional centers such as BRC in the EB-5 Program. Lastly, the parties also briefed the legal standards and issues relating to agency actions under the APA in *BRC I* and remedies.

Given this history of *BRC I* and the same issues that will be attendant in *BRC II*, there will be a commonality of facts between *BRC I* and *BRC II* with respect to the history and structure of the EB-5 Program, BRC's participation in the program, and the effects upon BRC due to DHS's decisions with respect to the rule at issue in *BRC II*. Further, the statutory authority for the EB-5 Program, and the legal standards and some of the pertinent authorities with respect to challenges under the APA will or are likely to be the same *BRC I* and *BRC II*.

Overall, given the amount of the parties' and Court's time already expended in relation to an understanding of the EB-5 Program, BRC's status a regional center, and the legal basis for the similar challenges to rules enacted by DHS with respect to the EB-5 Program under the APA, and the Court's familiarity with the parties and counsel, BRC believes that there will be substantial judicial efficiencies if *BRC II* is related to *BRC I*. As such, pursuant to its obligations under Rule 3-12(b), BRC moves for the Court to consider whether to relate the above-captioned actions.

1	Dated: March 4, 2022	Respectfully submitted,
2	$R_{ m V}$	: /s/ Todd A. Pickles
3	Dy	TODD A. PICKLES (SBN 215629) picklest@gtlaw.com
4		ROBERT CHARROW (SBN 44962)
5		charrowr@gtlaw.com GREENBERG TRAURIG, LLP
6		1201 K Street, Suite 1100 Sacramento, CA 95814
7		Tel: 916.442.1111 Fax: 916.448.1709
8		rax. 910.446.1/09
9		MICHAEL R. SKLAIRE (pro hac vice to be filed) sklairem@gtlaw.com
10		AARON M. LEVIN ( <i>pro hac vice</i> to be filed) levinaa@gtlaw.com
11		GREENBERG TRAURIG, LLP 1750 Tysons Boulevard, Suite 1000
12		McLean, Virginia 22102 Telephone: 703.749.1300
13		Facsimile: 703.749.1301
14 15		SARAH M. MATHEWS ( <i>pro hac vice</i> to be filed) mathewss@gtlaw.com GREENBERG TRAURIG, LLP
16		1144 15th Street, Suite 3300 Denver, Colorado 80202
17		Telephone: 303.572.6500 Facsimile: 303.572.6540
18		Attorneys for Plaintiff
19		Auorneys for T turniyj
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		
26		
27		
28		
_		